

NO.	ANSWER
1	<p>Pido's statement suggests that a chain of events will happen if his products are bought. His flaw is that he assumed that the chain of events is guaranteed to happen without any supporting evidence.</p> <p>Option C is the correct answer.</p>
2	<p>Myla's statement is flawed because it is based on a small and unrepresentative sample of the babysitter's experiences. It is drawing a conclusion about the relationship between the baby's smile and the appearance of an ice cream vendor based on one or a few instances, rather than conducting a thorough and systematic analysis of the situation. It implies that this is a pattern that can be observed and controlled, without evidence to support this claim. Additionally, it implies that this pattern is true for every babysitter and every baby, which is also not a reasonable assumption.</p> <p>Option B is the correct answer.</p>
3	<p>Sonny's mother introduced an irrelevant topic (if Sonny has eaten yet) in order to distract from or divert attention away from her mistake of buying the wrong thing. By bringing up a new topic, the mother is attempting to change the subject and avoid addressing the original issue, rather than addressing it directly. This makes her statement flawed.</p> <p>Option D is the correct answer.</p>
4	<p>Meghan's statement is trying to evoke emotions rather than using logical reasoning or evidence to support the argument. This statement is flawed because it attempts to elicit sympathy or empathy from the listener in order to win an argument, rather than presenting valid reasoning or evidence to support the argument.</p> <p>Option B is the correct answer.</p>
5	<p>Ivan's statement implied that because other kids are engaging in this behaviour, it is a common or acceptable way to exact revenge on one's mother. His statement is flawed because it is suggesting that an action is right or acceptable because many others are doing it.</p> <p>Option B is the correct answer.</p>
6	<p>Paul's statement is flawed because it is reactive, meaning it is a response to Pauline's statement without adding any new information or thought. Paul simply agrees with Pauline without providing any explanation or solution. This type of statement is not constructive or productive as it does not offer any new insights or ideas.</p> <p>Option A is the correct answer.</p>
7	<p>Harper is implying that the firemen are incompetent or lazy, rather than providing evidence or logical reasoning to support the claim that the firemen did not do their job well. She discredits the firemen's actions by attacking their character, rather than discussing the circumstances or conditions that led to the fire. Her statement is flawed because she is attacking the person rather than the argument</p> <p>Option C is the correct answer.</p>

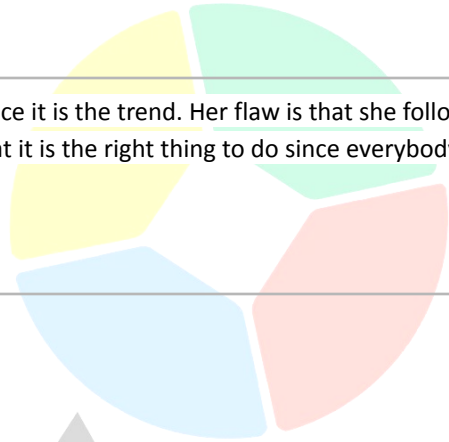
8	<p>Jacky is implying that there are no other possible explanations for Dawson not being the top student, such as other students performing better or the school using different criteria for determining the top student. Her statement is flawed because she is suggesting that there are only two options: Dawson being the top student or there being errors in the computations when in reality there are other possibilities.</p> <p>Option A is the correct answer.</p>
9	<p>The bouncer is implying that the group is lying about their age and that their IDs are fake, rather than providing evidence or logical reasoning to support this claim. His statement is flawed because he is attacking the personal characteristics of the group, rather than addressing the issue at hand.</p> <p>Option D is the correct answer.</p>
10	<p>Gible is suggesting that the listener should be sympathetic or understanding towards him because of his dependence on anime and that this should be taken into consideration when evaluating his <u>ability</u> to live without it. His flaw is that he attempts to elicit sympathy or empathy from the listener in order to win an <u>argument</u>, rather than presenting valid reasoning or evidence to support the argument.</p> <p>Option B is the correct answer.</p>
11	<p>Austin is basing his decision to continue using the shoes on the <u>fact</u> that <u>he has already paid</u> for them, rather than on whether or not they are meeting his needs. He is suggesting that he should continue using the shoes because he has already paid for them, regardless of whether they are comfortable or the right fit, which is why his statement is flawed.</p> <p>Option A is the correct answer.</p>
12	<p>Gail is suggesting that the dog peeing in the kitchen <u>will lead to a foul smell</u> in the kitchen, which will cause visitors to stop coming over, and ultimately lead to Gail being alone forever. She is suggesting that a small event, such as the dog peeing in the kitchen, will inevitably lead to a <u>chain of negative events</u>, without providing any evidence or logical reasoning to support this claim.</p> <p>Option D is the correct answer.</p>
13	<p>Jenna uses the fact that an authority <u>figure</u> or a <u>famous person</u> has done something as evidence that it is the right thing to do, without considering whether the <u>person has any qualifications</u> or experience in the field. In this case, Jenna is implying that because her idol <u>Kylie Jenner has created her own cosmetic line</u>, she too should do it, regardless of whether she has any experience in the field or not, which makes her statement flawed</p> <p>Option C is the correct answer.</p>
14	<p>Rory's statement is flawed because he is introducing an irrelevant topic (Miley Cyrus' new song) in order to distract from or divert <u>attention away from the original topic</u> (graphic design). By bringing up a new topic, Rory is attempting to change the subject and avoid addressing the original issue, rather than addressing it directly</p> <p>Option B is the correct answer.</p>

15	<p>Julie's statement suggests that she feels a pressure to conform to what Miley Cyrus is doing because of her celebrity status and the fact that she is idolised by many people. However, this can be considered a flaw because it implies that Julie is not making her own decisions and is instead being influenced by outside factors, rather than standing true to her own beliefs and values. This also invalidates the importance of individual advocacy, as Julie is more concerned with mimicking someone else's actions rather than finding her own unique method of speaking out. Option B is the correct answer.</p>
16	<p>Rosa, without any evidence that other collectors are using the seashells for harm, promotes her product by exaggerating the other collectors. She convinces the people that only she is doing the right thing so that they buy her products. This makes her statement flawed.</p> <p>Option C is the correct answer</p>
17	<p>The flaw in Diane's statement lies in the logical fallacy of sunk cost. Diane mentions that applying fluoride directly is expensive, but she continues to do it anyway. This fallacy is when someone continues to invest time, money, or resources into a decision because they have already invested a significant amount, even though the decision may not be rational or beneficial in the present or future. In this case, Diane continues to apply fluoride instead of brushing her teeth, implying that she is doing so because of the cost she has already spent on it. However, this line of thinking does not take into account the potential negative consequences of not brushing her teeth and only relying on fluoride application.</p> <p>Option A is the correct answer.</p>
18	<p>Camille's statement is flawed because it invalidates her friend's expertise in the field of running a coffee shop. By saying that her friend may not know the latest trend in coffee shops because he started his shop in 1995, Camille implies that her friend's knowledge is outdated and therefore less valuable. This is a logical fallacy known as ad hominem, which involves attacking the person rather than the argument they are making. By casting doubt on her friend's ability to offer helpful advice, Camille is disregarding the fact that her friend may have years of experience and a wealth of knowledge that could be valuable to her.</p> <p>Option C is the correct answer.</p>
19	<p>Daniel's flaw is that he believes what his favourite actor says even though he is not an expert in the field of nutrition. He chose to neglect what the article says even though it has been proven true by scientists and experts.</p> <p>Option D is the correct answer.</p>
20	<p>Bea doesn't believe in ghosts even though her neighbours tell her about their existence. The low rental price is an indication that the apartment is haunted; however, Bea chose to ignore this thinking that they are real since no one has proven their existence.</p> <p>Option A is the correct answer.</p>
21	<p>Joan invalidated Leslie's capability to play the piano just because she is small. She immediately concluded this based on Leslie's physical appearance rather than confirming if she truly couldn't play the instrument. This makes her statement flawed.</p> <p>Option D is the correct answer.</p>

22	<p>Without proven scientific results, Mari concluded that her stomachache was caused by the ice cream she ate. She has no strong evidence about any connections between the two and yet she made her conclusion. Her flaw is that hastily generalised the situation after considering just one scenario.</p> <p>Option A is the correct answer.</p>
23	<p>Brendon immediately jumped to the conclusion that the movie Avengers: Endgame is not the highest-grossing Marvel film with only one basis. The movie has been shown all over the world so Brendon's experience of watching the movie without many viewers cannot be a basis for concluding that the data is not correct. Option A can be the answer however, it was stated that he only has one reason for coming up with the said conclusion.</p> <p>Option B is the correct answer.</p>
24	<p>In Anthony's statement, he mentions that if he were part of the movie, he would have either been dead or paralyzed from shock. This shows that he believes there are only two possible outcomes for him in the movie. However, this is a limited and narrow perspective, as there could be other possible scenarios in the movie that he is not considering. By thinking that he only has two options, Anthony's statement invalidates the potential for other possibilities in the story and limits the imagination of the director's plot.</p> <p>Option C is the correct answer.</p>
25	<p>The farmer claims that a specific series of events will follow after receiving free food from the seller. He concluded that these events will take place even though there is no supporting evidence for this chain of events. This makes his statement flawed.</p> <p>Option D is the correct answer.</p>
26	<p>Phil's response is a personal attack against Sharon since instead of dealing with Sharon's negative statement, he criticised her by the manner of his response. This makes his statement flawed.</p> <p>Option A is the correct answer.</p>
27	<p>Flor thinks that what her idol is doing will always be the best, so she follows it. Since the idol does collect memorabilia, she thinks she needs to do the same. Flor follows her even though it is not the figure's field of expertise. This makes her statement flawed.</p> <p>Option D is the correct answer.</p>
28	<p>Joyce concluded that when mental health is neglected, a series of worse events may also happen. This is her flaw since she already assumed the outcome of one thing even though she has no constructive basis for it.</p> <p>Option B is the correct answer.</p>
29	<p>Kim thinks that swaying the emotions of the evaluators will make them change their minds. She thinks that if she showed her passion and emotions, she can persuade them into accepting her as a flight attendant. It is true that she already spent so much time on the exams and interviews. But, the standards and qualifications of the said job are true for all. It will be unfair to the other candidates who are truly qualified for it.</p> <p>Option C is the correct answer.</p>

30	<p>Randy resorted to making a wish into a wishing well to make him confident whenever he performs. His flaw is that he believes that wishing wells are real because it has not been proven fake.</p> <p>Option D is the correct answer.</p>
31	<p>Marc thinks that leaving their garbage on the said bench is okay since everyone else did. He thinks that since no one has been punished for doing so, it will be alright. This makes his statement flawed.</p> <p>Option C is the correct answer.</p>
32	<p>Celine's statement is flawed since she assumed that a series of events would take place if she resolved their conflict. She overthinks the scenario and she has no basis for these assumed future events.</p> <p>Option A is the correct answer.</p>
33	<p>Rowena invalidated the makeup artist's work solely based on what she is seeing. She doesn't know that it was the bride's fault that her makeup was smearing her face. She was quick to judge the makeup artist's professionalism and invalidated her year's worth of practice and experience. This makes her statement flawed.</p> <p>Option B is the correct answer.</p>
34	<p>Meryl hastily generalised that her vacation on the farm is the best one in the world with only one experience: harvesting vegetables. Her flaw is that she immediately concluded without gathering more relevant information to back her up. There are a lot of things that she can experience besides harvesting vegetables.</p> <p>Option A is the correct answer.</p>
35	<p>Margot's statement is an attempt to shift the focus away from her dream of being a chef someday onto wanting to know the cheeseburger's special ingredient. Her flaw is that she shifted the topic and introduced another irrelevant point.</p> <p>Option D is the correct answer.</p>
36	<p>Veronica thinks that she needs to continue eating cashews despite being allergic to them since she already spent a lot of effort in finding a way to take the allergy trigger from the cashew away so she can enjoy them. Her flaw is that she wants to continue consuming cashew so her efforts will not be put to waste.</p> <p>Option A is the correct answer.</p>
37	<p>Darwin wants to catch the attention and pity of the people around him by excessively being emotional. His reasons for being emotional are not that heavy. His flaw is that he appeals to win the sympathy of others by swaying their emotions through his drama.</p> <p>Option C is the correct answer.</p>
38	<p>Pamela sympathises with the contestants. She thinks that the judge's decision is irrelevant. Her flaw is that she invalidates the professionalism of the judge because she disagrees with him. She neglects the years of relevant experience and expertise of the judge.</p> <p>Option C is the correct answer.</p>

39	<p>Kate wants to use the food processor for a long time since she already spent a lot on it. Her flaw is that she thinks she needs to continue using it so her money will not be put to waste.</p> <p>Option D is the correct answer.</p>
40	<p>Despite eating unhealthy food, Cola still does mukbangs in her vlogs since <u>it is the trend</u>. Her flaw is that she follows what other vloggers do so she gains more attention and views. She thinks that it is the right thing to do since everybody does it too.</p> <p>Option A is the correct answer.</p>



Scholarly