

NO.	ANSWER
1	<p>Gary implies that not trying bungee jumping will result in a "boring life," which is an extreme and unsupported statement. This type of exaggeration, also known as hyperbole, can make the argument seem less credible and might not convince others who may have different interests or preferences. Additionally, Gary is assuming that everyone should have the same level of excitement and thrill from the experience, which may not be the case.</p> <p><b>Option A is the correct answer.</b></p>
2	<p>The correct answer is B. Rachael used the bandwagon fallacies to pressure her friends into going to Hawaii. She implies that they should go to Hawaii because it is popular and they don't want to be left behind. This is a logical fallacy known as the bandwagon fallacy, which is the belief that something must be true or good because many people believe it. It is important to make decisions based on evidence and personal preferences rather than following the crowd.</p> <p><b>Option B is the correct answer.</b></p>
3	<p>In Jack's statement, he is using the fact that the car has been approved by the NHTSA as a reason to convince his sister to buy it. He is implying that because the NHTSA is an authority on cars, their approval of the car is enough to make it safe and reliable. This is a logical fallacy known as the "appeal to authority" which consists of using the credibility of an authority figure or institution to support a claim without providing any actual evidence.</p> <p><b>Option A is the correct answer.</b></p>
4	<p>Option D best describes the flaw in Julie's statement as she assumed that her coworker, David, is guilty without proper evidence. This is a logical fallacy known as "jumping to conclusions" or "assuming guilt" where one makes a conclusion without sufficient evidence to support it. This type of reasoning is unfair and unjust, as it presumes guilt without proper investigation or proof.</p> <p><b>Option D is the correct answer.</b></p>
5	<p>Instead of addressing the issue and explaining why his past actions do not reflect his stance on environmental issues, he dismissed Rebecca's argument by implying that she was attacking him personally. In addition to that, he responded with a personal attack as a way to dismiss what Rebecca said. This is a flaw as it is not a logical approach to counter an argument.</p> <p><b>Option A is the correct answer.</b></p>
6	<p>Tom misrepresented environmentalists' views by exaggerating them and simplifying them. He made a sweeping generalisation that environmentalists want to shut down all industry and make people live like cavemen, without considering the complexity of the issues and the diversity of opinions among environmentalists. He also assumed that environmentalists are against progress and job growth, without considering the fact that many environmentalists believe in balancing economic growth with environmental protection.</p> <p><b>Option A is the correct answer.</b></p>
7	<p>Mark exaggerates the flaws of other car brands and presents his preferred brand as the only reliable option. He presents a false dilemma by implying that the only choice is his preferred brand and all other car brands are unreliable and will break down on you all the time. He does not consider the reputation and customer satisfaction rates of other car brands which are important factors to consider when buying a car.</p> <p><b>Option A is the correct answer.</b></p>

8	<p>The flaw in Dr. Smith's statement lies in his assumption that the device is safe and effective just because he has been using it for the past year. The FDA's approval process is designed to ensure the safety and efficacy of medical devices before they are used on patients. Just because a device has been used by one individual, it does not guarantee that it is safe and effective for everyone. Additionally, Dr. Smith is implying that the FDA is being slow to approve the device for no reason, when in reality, the approval process can be complex and take time to complete. By disregarding the FDA's role and processes, Dr. Smith is undermining the importance of ensuring patient safety through proper regulation. <b>Option B is the correct answer.</b></p>
9	<p>Ms. Williams is oversimplifying the complex reasons behind the American Revolution by stating that the only reason for the rebellion was to escape taxes and have more economic freedom</p> <p><b>Option A is the correct answer.</b></p>
10	<p>Dad used the slippery slope fallacy, which is when a person argues that a particular event will lead to a series of negative events without any evidence to support the claim. There is no factual evidence in the passage or the dialogue that Sophia's dad's statement to be true.</p> <p><b>Option D is the correct answer.</b></p>
11	<p>In the given scenario, Dr. Johnson's statement is flawed because she is assuming that the absence of evidence disproving her claim means that her claim is true. Just because it cannot be proven that Aaron did not steal her fruit flies, it does not mean that Aaron is guilty. This type of reasoning is known as the "argument from ignorance" and it is considered a logical fallacy. This is because the absence of evidence does not necessarily mean that something is true, it could simply mean that the evidence is yet to be found or that the claim is untestable.</p> <p><b>Option D is the correct answer.</b></p>
12	<p>Alex is assuming that the opposition is spreading false information without providing any evidence. He is making a claim without providing any supporting facts or evidence. It is also a form of fallacy called "shifting the burden of proof" as Alex is claiming that the opposition is spreading false information and it is the opposition's responsibility to prove that it is not true.</p> <p><b>Option A is the correct answer.</b></p>
13	<p>Professor James' statement is implying that Hayley is not capable of understanding the concept and doubting her intelligence and abilities in the subject. This is not only demeaning but also it can create a negative impact on Hayley's motivation and self-esteem. It's important for educators to have a growth mindset and believe that all students have the potential to learn and understand difficult concepts.</p> <p><b>Option B is the correct answer.</b></p>
14	<p>Dr. Jones is assuming that the traditional method is outdated and high-risk without any evidence. He is dismissing the traditional method without providing any evidence to support his claim that it's outdated and has a high risk of complications. It's important for Dr. Jones to consider the evidence and research behind the traditional method, and to weigh the potential risks and benefits of both methods before making a decision.</p> <p><b>Option A is the correct answer.</b></p>
15	<p>The correct answer is D, John is not considering potential cost-saving measures or alternative solutions to address the budget constraints. He is not taking the time to evaluate the budget and identify potential areas for cost savings, or explore other options that could help keep the project on track. This type of thinking is not proactive and solution-oriented, which is essential for a successful project manager.</p> <p><b>Option D is the correct answer.</b></p>

16	<p>Philip immediately came up with a general conclusion that men can do things better than women right after reading only one article. Although his reasoning (the article) is based on fact, coming up with a generalised conclusion without extensive research is illogical. This makes his statement flawed.</p> <p><b>Option C is the correct answer.</b></p>
17	<p>Sandy's statement is an example of a sunk cost fallacy in which she thinks that they need to continue helping the evacuees because they already made the effort of getting there.</p> <p><b>Option A is the correct answer.</b></p>
18	<p>KC thinks of possible outcomes from only one event. She thinks that a series of events will take place once she purchased from the said store despite not having concrete reasons and enough basis. This makes her statement flawed.</p> <p><b>Option D is the correct answer.</b></p>
19	<p>Trevor thinks that resigning from his part-time job means that all of his time and effort exerted into it will be put to waste. He tries to justify his decision by the amount of effort he has put into it. This makes his statement flawed.</p> <p><b>Option B is the correct answer.</b></p>
20	<p>Donna thinks that her dog's death is due to the medicines the veterinarian sells. Her flaw is that she invalidates the veterinarian's years of expertise and concludes something illogically. Even though she was already told that the dog will have complications in the future, she still believes that the veterinarian did something to the dog through the medicines.</p> <p><b>Option C is the correct answer.</b></p>
21	<p>Eli's statement is an attempt to shift the focus of the conversation away from the features of the new motorcycle model onto the new car model released after. This statement is flawed because it attempts to distract from the main topic of the conversation.</p> <p><b>Option A is the correct answer.</b></p>
22	<p>Ryan purposely published his erroneous article since that's what the other reporters do to gain more attention from the public. His flaw is that he believes that what he did was right since it sparks everyone's interest.</p> <p><b>Option D is the correct answer.</b></p>
23	<p>Odell made a conclusion of having an allergy to water sports even though she only experienced surfing once. She made a conclusion without any strong evidence that the surfing incident is connected with her allergic reaction. This makes her statement flawed.</p> <p><b>Option D is the correct answer.</b></p>
24	<p>Shiloh concludes that the nachos he just recently tasted are the best he has ever tasted. This statement is flawed since he states the same thing as both the main argument and conclusion.</p> <p><b>Option A is the correct answer.</b></p>

<b>25</b>	<p>Pete assumes that he only has two options to be successful: to be an architect or an engineer. His uncle might be a successful architect but being an architect doesn't guarantee success in the future. Other means of being successful in the future have been overlooked by Pete. This makes his statement enclosed into only two possible which was his flaw.</p> <p><b>Option B is the correct answer.</b></p>
<b>26</b>	<p>Veronica thinks that she needs to continue eating cashews despite being allergic to them since she already spent a lot of effort in finding a way to take the allergy trigger from the cashew away so she can enjoy them. Her flaw is that she wants to continue consuming cashew so her efforts will not be put to waste.</p> <p><b>Option A is the correct answer.</b></p>
<b>27</b>	<p>Darwin wants to catch the attention and pity of the people around him by excessively being emotional. His reasons for being emotional are not that heavy. His flaw is that he appeals to win the sympathy of others by swaying their emotions through his drama.</p> <p><b>Option C is the correct answer.</b></p>
<b>28</b>	<p>Pamela sympathises with the contestants. She thinks that the judge's decision is irrelevant. Her flaw is that she invalidates the professionalism of the judge because she disagrees with him. She neglects the years of relevant experience and expertise of the judge.</p> <p><b>Option C is the correct answer.</b></p>
<b>29</b>	<p>Kate wants to use the food processor for a long time since she already spent a lot on it. Her flaw is that she thinks she needs to continue using it so her money will not be put to waste.</p> <p><b>Option D is the correct answer.</b></p>
<b>30</b>	<p>Despite eating unhealthy food, Cola still does mukbangs in her vlogs since it is the trend. Her flaw is that she follows what other vloggers do so she gains more attention and views. She thinks that it is the right thing to do since everybody does it too.</p> <p><b>Option A is the correct answer.</b></p>