

Section 1:

#1 (First paragraph) Strengths:

- Your opening establishes a unique perspective as a time traveller, creating immediate interest
- Your use of "both a privilege and a necessity" effectively conveys urgency

Weaknesses: Weak hook → Your opening line mentions "1980s students" but doesn't create a strong enough emotional connection. The time-travel concept feels disconnected from your main environmental message.

Exemplar: ***"Picture yourselves as the guardians of tomorrow's Earth - your choices today will determine whether our children inherit a thriving planet or a struggling one."***

#2 (Third paragraph) Strengths:

- Your transition from problem to solution is smooth
- Your explanation of recycling's impact is clear and logical

Weaknesses: Limited evidence → You mention recycling reduces demand for materials but don't provide specific examples or numbers to support this claim. "Profound impacts" needs concrete backing.

Exemplar: ***"By recycling just one aluminium can, you save enough energy to power your television for three hours - now multiply that by every can in your school."***

#3 (Seventh paragraph) Strengths:

- Your future perspective adds credibility to the message
- Your positive tone encourages action rather than despair

Weaknesses: Vague achievements → Your description of 2060's improvements lacks specific details. Phrases like "cities have become greener" and "biodiversity is beginning to recover" need more concrete examples.

Exemplar: ***"In 2060, our cities boast vertical gardens on every building, reducing urban temperatures by 5 degrees, while native wildlife has returned to our parks in numbers not seen since the 1990s."***

■ Your speech presents a compelling message but needs more specific examples and data to strengthen your arguments. Consider adding real-world consequences of climate change that your audience can relate to. Your emotional appeal could be stronger by connecting environmental issues directly to your listeners' daily lives. Try expanding your solutions beyond recycling to include more varied environmental actions.

Actionable task: Rewrite your third paragraph focusing on including three specific statistics about recycling's impact on the environment, and connect each statistic to your audience's daily activities.

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**Score: 42/50**

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Section 2:

Ladies and gentlemen, esteemed students of the 1980s,

#1 I stand before you today as a visitor from the year 2060, ~~a time where~~ [a time when] the decisions and actions you make now will have shaped the world I call home. It is both a privilege and a necessity to address you on a matter of utmost importance: the health and future of our planet Earth.

As you sit here today, surrounded by the vibrant hues of nature, it may be difficult to imagine a future where these colours are dimmed, where the air is not as fresh, and where the rivers do not flow as freely. But I assure you, this is the reality that awaits if we do not act decisively and collectively. ~~The phenomenon of~~ [The] climate change, driven largely by human activities, has brought about profound shifts in weather patterns, rising sea levels, and an increase in the frequency of extreme weather events. These changes threaten not only the environment but also the very fabric of human society, impacting agriculture, health, and economies worldwide.

#2 However, there is hope, and it lies within each one of you. ~~The actions you take today can steer the course towards~~ [Your actions today will steer us towards] a sustainable and flourishing future. One significant way to contribute is through recycling—a simple yet powerful practice that can have profound impacts. By recycling, you reduce the demand for new raw materials, conserve energy, and decrease pollution. ~~It is a cycle that saves precious resources and reduces the burden on our planet.~~ [This cycle preserves precious resources and lightens our planet's burden.]

Picture this: a world where every piece of paper, every plastic bottle, and every aluminium can is given a second life instead of languishing in a landfill. This is not just a dream; it is a reality you can help create. By committing to recycling, you take a stand for the environment, demonstrating

~~a respect~~ [respect] for the Earth's finite resources and a commitment to leaving a better world for future generations.

But recycling is just one piece of the puzzle. Sustainable living encompasses a broader spectrum of choices and habits, from reducing waste to conserving energy and supporting eco-friendly products and practices. It means being mindful of how we consume and recognising the impact our consumption has on the planet. It means choosing to walk or cycle instead of driving, turning off lights when not in use, and supporting businesses that prioritise sustainability.

I urge you to become champions of the environment, to lead by example in your communities, and inspire others to join this vital cause. Advocate for policies that protect natural habitats, support renewable energy initiatives, and educate others about the importance of sustainability. Each small action contributes to a larger movement that can transform the world.

#3 In 2060, we have seen the fruits of such efforts. ~~Cities have become greener, air and water quality have improved, and biodiversity is beginning to recover.~~ [Our cities flourish with greenery, our air and water shine with renewed purity, and our ecosystems teem with recovering wildlife.] These achievements are the result of the commitment of people like you, who chose to act when it mattered most.

Remember, the future is not a distant, abstract concept; it is the direct result of the choices we make today. You have the power to influence this future positively. Let us embrace this responsibility and work together to ensure that the Earth remains a vibrant home for all its inhabitants.

Thank you, and may your actions today light the path to a brighter tomorrow.