

## □ WRITING PIECE 1 - FEEDBACK

Section 1:

#1: First paragraph Strengths:

- Clear introduction of the topic and its relevance to modern life
- Well-structured presentation of potential risks of excessive screen time

Weaknesses: Limited supporting details → Your discussion of health impacts needs more specific examples. When you mention "physical health issues," you could elaborate on how poor posture affects children's developing bodies or how eye strain manifests in young learners.

Exemplar: ***Extended screen time can cause severe neck and back pain in children, while prolonged exposure to blue light often leads to dry, irritated eyes and headaches.***

#2: Second paragraph Strengths:

- Good balance of positive aspects of technology
- Practical examples of beneficial technology use

Weaknesses: Weak transitions → Your paragraph shifts abruptly between ideas. The connection between educational benefits and parental involvement needs smoother linking words to guide your readers through your reasoning.

Exemplar: ***Educational apps and virtual museums offer engaging learning opportunities, and with proper parental guidance, these tools can be integrated into a balanced daily routine that includes both digital and physical activities.***

#3: Third paragraph Strengths:

- Clear concluding message about moderation
- Links back to main argument effectively

Weaknesses: Underdeveloped conclusion → Your final paragraph needs more specific guidance. While you mention "setting limits," you haven't provided concrete suggestions for what these limits might look like.

Exemplar: *Parents can establish healthy screen time habits by limiting daily usage to two hours of educational content and ensuring children engage in outdoor play and face-to-face social interactions throughout the day.*

■ Your piece shows promise in addressing an important topic, but needs deeper exploration of key points. You've touched on several important aspects of screen time management, but each point would benefit from more detailed examples. The first paragraph could better explain the specific impacts on children's wellbeing. Also, your second paragraph needs to show clearer links between educational benefits and practical implementation. Additionally, your conclusion would be stronger with specific suggestions for screen time limits and alternative activities. Your writing would improve by adding more real-life examples that young readers can relate to. Try expanding on how excessive screen time affects daily activities like homework completion or family time. Focus on making your arguments more convincing by showing rather than telling.

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**Score: 40/50**

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Section 2:

#1 In today's world, screen time has become an integral part of daily life, especially for children. While technology offers significant benefits, such as access to educational resources, entertainment, and communication, there are growing concerns about excessive screen time. ~~Unlimited screen time for children can be detrimental, leading to physical health issues like poor posture, eye strain, and sleep disturbances.~~ [When children spend unlimited time on screens, they often develop serious health problems including curved spines from poor posture, strained eyes from constant focusing, and disrupted sleep patterns.] Furthermore, it can negatively impact mental health by fostering isolation, contributing to anxiety, or exposing children to inappropriate content.

#2 ~~On the other hand, when used appropriately, technology can enrich children's learning experience.~~ [Technology, when used wisely, can transform and enhance children's learning experiences.] Educational apps, virtual museums, and interactive online lessons can enhance knowledge in a fun and engaging way. Parents can create structured schedules that balance technology use with outdoor activities, promoting both physical and cognitive development. Technology is also a powerful tool in helping children develop social skills through communication with peers and family members.

#3 However, moderation is key. ~~Setting limits on screen time and ensuring it is used for productive purposes can help children develop healthier habits.~~ [By establishing clear screen time

boundaries and focusing on educational content, children can learn to use technology responsibly whilst maintaining healthy habits.] A balance between screen time and real-world interactions is crucial to foster well-rounded development.

## □ WRITING PIECE 2 - FEEDBACK

Section 1:

#1 (First paragraph) Strengths:

- Strong opening that clearly states the environmental crisis and plastic impact
- Good use of specific details about plastic decomposition timeline

Weaknesses: Limited Development → Your introduction briefly mentions the environmental crisis but doesn't fully explain how plastic specifically leads to these problems. The phrase "devastating impact" needs more details about what this means for our planet.

Exemplar: *The environmental crisis has reached alarming levels, with plastic waste choking our oceans, filling our landfills, and directly harming countless marine animals through entanglement and ingestion.*

#2 (Second paragraph) Strengths:

- Clear focus on wildlife protection
- Good mention of alternative materials

Weaknesses: Vague Support → Your argument about alternatives lacks specific examples of how these materials work better than plastic. The phrase "viable alternatives" needs to show why these options are actually better choices.

Exemplar: *Glass containers and metal water bottles last longer than plastic ones, while paper bags break down naturally without harming the environment.*

#3 (Fourth paragraph) Strengths:

- Addresses opposing viewpoints
- Links to future generations

Weaknesses: Underdeveloped Counter-argument → Your final paragraph quickly dismisses opposing views without fully addressing them. The phrase "essential for convenience and economic reasons" needs more detail about why these reasons matter less than environmental concerns.

Exemplar: *While plastic offers short-term convenience, the long-lasting damage to our oceans and wildlife far outweighs these temporary benefits.*

■ Your persuasive piece shows good basic understanding of the plastic pollution problem. You need to add more details about how plastic affects the environment in your first paragraph. Also,

when you talk about alternatives, give examples of how they work better than plastic. Your counter-argument needs to explain why environmental concerns matter more than convenience. Try to connect your ideas better between paragraphs. Additionally, you could make your ending stronger by telling readers what actions they can take. Your writing would be more convincing if you showed how plastic affects local communities and everyday life. Take your second paragraph and add specific examples of animals being harmed by plastic. In your third paragraph, explain exactly how people can switch to reusable items in their daily lives.

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**Score: 39/50**

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Section 2:

#1 The ongoing environmental crisis has raised serious concerns about plastic use and its ~~devastating impact~~ [severe effects] on the planet. Plastic, particularly single-use plastic, takes hundreds of years to decompose and often ends up polluting oceans, harming wildlife, and disrupting ecosystems. Given its detrimental effects, there is a strong argument for banning plastic in favour of more sustainable alternatives.

#2 Banning plastic could reduce the amount of waste that clutters landfills and oceans, directly benefiting animal species at risk from ingesting or becoming entangled in plastic waste. There are viable alternatives available, such as biodegradable materials, glass, metal, and paper, which are eco-friendly and do not contribute to long-term pollution.

Additionally, people can make a significant difference by choosing reusable items like shopping bags, water bottles, and containers, thereby reducing the demand for plastic. ~~Recycling efforts must also be ramped up~~ [We must also increase recycling efforts] to ensure that plastic is properly processed and repurposed.

#3 Opponents of banning plastic argue that it is essential for convenience and economic reasons. However, with growing awareness of its environmental costs, alternatives should be pursued. ~~A shift towards~~ [Moving towards] a plastic-free future is crucial for protecting wildlife and the planet, making it a necessary step for future generations.

## □ WRITING PIECE 3

Section 1:

#1 (First paragraph) Strengths:

- Clear introduction of the topic showing its relevance
- Good use of linking to current events like COVID-19

Weaknesses: Limited stance → Your opening fails to take a clear position on the debate. The paragraph simply states there is a debate without showing which side you support.

***I strongly believe that while both schooling options have their merits, traditional schools offer irreplaceable benefits for most students' overall development.***

#2 (Second paragraph) Strengths:

- Well-structured points about school benefits
- Good use of specific examples like libraries and laboratories

Weaknesses: Underdeveloped ideas → Your points about socialisation and resources need deeper discussion. For example, when you mention "essential life skills", you could explain which specific skills students gain.

***Traditional schooling teaches vital skills like public speaking through class presentations, time management through homework deadlines, and teamwork through group projects.***

#3 (Final paragraph) Strengths:

- Balanced conclusion considering both sides
- Good summary of key points

Weaknesses: Weak conclusion → Your ending sits on the fence rather than making a strong final argument. The phrase "both approaches can be effective" weakens your stance.

***Based on the clear advantages of social interaction, structured learning environments, and access to diverse resources, traditional schooling proves to be the better choice for most students' educational journey.***

■ Your persuasive piece needs stronger arguments to convince readers. You could improve the second paragraph by giving real examples of how school activities help students learn better. Also, the third paragraph should focus more on why home learning might not work as well as traditional schooling. Additionally, you could make your writing more persuasive by using words like 'certainly', 'clearly', and 'undoubtedly' to show confidence in your points. Your first paragraph

should clearly tell readers which type of learning you think is better. You need to pick a side and stick to it throughout your writing. Your conclusion needs to be stronger - tell your readers exactly why they should agree with you. Try to make your readers feel something by using more engaging words and examples they can relate to.

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**Score: 40/50**

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Section 2:

#1 The debate over whether it is better to learn at school or at home has gained traction in recent years, particularly with the rise of online learning and the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic. ~~Both traditional schooling and homeschooling offer distinct advantages and challenges, making it crucial to evaluate their effectiveness for different learners.~~ [While both traditional schooling and homeschooling present different opportunities, traditional schooling clearly offers superior benefits for most students.]

#2 Traditional schooling provides a structured environment, promoting ~~socialization~~ [socialisation], collaboration, and the development of essential life skills. It allows students to engage with diverse perspectives, build relationships with teachers and peers, and participate in extracurricular activities that foster well-rounded growth. Additionally, schools offer access to resources like libraries, laboratories, and ~~specialized~~ [specialised] teachers in various fields, enriching the educational experience.

#3 ~~However,~~ [While] homeschooling and online learning offer flexibility and ~~personalized~~ [personalised] learning opportunities. Students can progress at their own pace, which can be especially beneficial for those with unique learning needs or those who struggle in traditional settings. Homeschooling also allows for a more tailored curriculum, giving families the ability to prioritize specific subjects or interests. Yet, it may lack the social interaction that traditional schooling provides, and parents must invest time and effort into ensuring the quality of education. ~~Ultimately, both approaches can be effective, but the decision depends on the child's needs, learning style, and available resources.~~ [Therefore, while homeschooling may suit some students, traditional schooling remains the superior choice for providing comprehensive education and essential life skills.]

## □ WRITING PIECE 4

Section 1:

#1 (First paragraph) Strengths:

- Clear introduction of the main topic and key aspects (health, environment, ethics)
- Good hook that draws readers in by highlighting the controversy

Weakness: Limited stance development → Your opening paragraph presents the debate but doesn't take a clear position. The phrase "touches on health, environmental, and ethical considerations" merely lists topics without showing your viewpoint on meat consumption.

Exemplar: *The urgent need to reduce meat consumption has become clear as mounting evidence shows its severe impact on our health, environment, and animal welfare.*

#2 (Third paragraph) Strengths:

- Links plant-based diet to specific health benefits
- Uses supporting details about nutrients

Weakness: One-sided argument → Your health paragraph only presents benefits of plant-based diets. When you write "Studies show that plant-based foods, when properly balanced," you don't address common worries about getting enough protein or vitamins from plant-based diets.

Exemplar: *While some worry about nutrient deficiencies in plant-based diets, properly planned vegetarian meals provide all essential nutrients and can lower the risk of heart disease, diabetes, and obesity.*

#3 (Last paragraph) Strengths:

- Provides a balanced conclusion
- Acknowledges different dietary choices

Weakness: Weak call-to-action → Your ending lacks power to convince readers to change their habits. The phrase "can have profound benefits" is too gentle and doesn't push readers to take action.

Exemplar: *Start your journey towards better health and a cleaner planet today by reducing your meat intake - even small changes in your diet make a real difference.*

■ Your persuasive piece needs more emotional appeal to connect with readers. You could improve the second paragraph by adding vivid details about deforestation and pollution. Also, try adding real-life examples in your health paragraph to help readers picture the benefits of eating less meat.



Your ethical concerns paragraph is too short - expand it by describing how animals feel. Additionally, make your ending stronger by telling readers exactly what they can do to help. Your writing would be more powerful if you added your own voice and feelings about this important topic. Remember to use words that show how urgent this issue is. Lastly, try joining some paragraphs together to make your ideas flow better.

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**Score: 39/50**

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Section 2:

~~#1 The debate about whether people should stop eating meat touches on health, environmental, and ethical considerations. While meat has long been a staple in many diets, its impact on the environment, health, and animal welfare has raised significant concerns. [The harmful effects of meat consumption on our health, environment, and animal welfare demand immediate attention. Though meat remains central to many diets, its devastating impact on our planet and well-being cannot be ignored.]~~

#2 From an environmental standpoint, the meat industry is a major contributor to deforestation, greenhouse gas emissions, and water pollution. Raising animals for food requires vast amounts of land, water, and feed, and the livestock sector is responsible for a substantial portion of global methane emissions. Reducing meat consumption or switching to plant-based diets could significantly mitigate climate change and conserve natural resources.

~~#3 Health experts also argue that a plant-based diet can improve overall well-being. [Health research clearly shows that plant-based diets significantly improve overall well-being.] Studies show that plant-based foods, when properly balanced, can reduce the risk of chronic diseases such as heart disease, diabetes, and obesity. Moreover, plant-based foods often contain more fiber, antioxidants, and essential nutrients.~~

Ethically, the treatment of animals in factory farming has sparked widespread concerns. Factory farming practices are often inhumane, and many animal rights activists advocate for plant-based diets as a way to reduce animal suffering.

~~While not everyone must adopt a fully plant-based lifestyle, reducing meat consumption can have profound benefits for personal health, the environment, and animal welfare. [By reducing your meat consumption today, you can help create a healthier future for yourself, protect our environment, and prevent animal suffering.]~~

## □ WRITING PIECE 5

Section 1:

#1 (First paragraph): Strengths:

- Clear introduction of the main argument through opposing viewpoints
- Effective use of specific examples related to younger children

Weaknesses: Lack of compelling hook → Your opening sentence starts directly with the topic but misses the opportunity to grab the reader's attention. The phrase "is a contentious one" doesn't create strong interest or urgency about the topic.

Exemplar: ***"In school sports events across the country, a heated debate rages: should every child who participates receive a trophy?"***

#2 (Second paragraph): Strengths:

- Well-structured counterargument
- Clear cause-and-effect reasoning

Weaknesses: Underdeveloped supporting details → Your argument about undermining hard work needs specific examples. The phrase "diminish the value of winning" remains too general without concrete situations showing how this happens.

Exemplar: ***"When everyone receives the same trophy regardless of effort, students who trained extra hours and showed remarkable improvement may feel their dedication goes unnoticed."***

#3 (Fourth paragraph): Strengths:

- Attempts to provide a solution
- Shows balanced thinking

Weaknesses: Weak conclusion → Your final paragraph lacks a strong stance and specific recommendations. The phrase "balanced approach" needs more details about how this would work in practice.

Exemplar: ***"Schools should create a tiered recognition system - participation certificates for all students who complete the season, and special trophies for those who demonstrate outstanding achievement, effort or improvement."***

■ Your persuasive piece needs stronger real-life examples to support your arguments. In your first paragraph, you could describe a specific school sports day scenario to help readers picture the situation. Also, your second paragraph would benefit from adding examples of how participation

trophies affect student behaviour. Additionally, your conclusion should clearly explain how schools can balance participation and achievement awards. You could improve your writing by adding more details about different ways to recognise student effort, like giving special mentions for most improved player or best team spirit. Your piece would be more convincing if you included actual student voices or teacher perspectives about trophy giving. Finally, you should strengthen your position - while showing both sides is good, readers need to know where you stand on this issue.

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**Score: 39/50**

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Section 2:

~~#1 The question of whether everyone should receive a trophy in sports and competitions is a contentious one.~~ [At school sports days across the country, coaches and teachers face a challenging question: should every student receive a trophy?] On one hand, participation trophies can serve as a form of encouragement, especially for younger children who are still learning the value of teamwork and perseverance. By recognising effort rather than just victory, it can foster a sense of accomplishment and help build confidence in those who may not be the most skilled.

~~#2 However, critics argue that giving trophies to everyone can undermine the importance of hard work and achievement. It may diminish the value of winning and send the message that effort and success are not truly differentiated.~~ [When everyone receives the same reward, students might question whether putting in extra effort is worthwhile.] This could ultimately result in a lack of motivation to improve, as rewards are given regardless of performance.

At the same time, sports and competitions should be about more than just winning. The focus should be on personal growth, teamwork, and sportsmanship. Encouraging these qualities might mean celebrating all forms of participation while reserving the highest accolades for those who excel.

~~#3 Ultimately, a balanced approach may be the most effective—recognising effort while still rewarding exceptional performance to inspire future growth and competition.~~ [Therefore, schools should implement a two-tier recognition system: participation certificates that celebrate commitment and special trophies that honour outstanding achievement, creating a fair balance between encouragement and excellence.]