

Read the articles below then answer the questions that follow.

There are sentences that have been removed from the article. Choose the correct letter below that contains the sentence that best fits in the paragraph. Take note that there is an extra sentence which you do not need to use.

### Grilled Cheese Sandwiches: A Delicious and Timeless Classic

Grilled cheese sandwiches are more than just a snack or lunch option. They are a comforting food that has been enjoyed by people of all ages for generations. This classic sandwich has a rich history and interesting facts that have contributed to its popularity around the world. While the basic recipe for a grilled cheese sandwich is simple - bread and cheese toasted to perfection - there are many variations that can make it even more delicious. 1.....<sup>A</sup>..... This versatility has made it a favourite for many people who enjoy experimenting with new recipes and flavour combinations.

The grilled cheese sandwich has been around for a long time, and it is believed to have originated in ancient Rome, where bread and cheese were commonly eaten together. However, the modern version of the grilled cheese sandwich as we know it today first gained popularity in the United States in the 1920s. For some people, the smell and taste of a grilled cheese sandwich can bring back fond memories<sup>F</sup> of childhood when their parents or grandparents would make them for them. 2..... It is also not uncommon for individuals to seek out the sandwich when they want to feel at home or find comfort in a familiar food.

There is even a National Grilled Cheese Sandwich Day celebrated in the United States on April 12th each year. This day is a fun way to celebrate this classic sandwich and experiment with new recipes and flavour combinations. Regardless of the sandwich's humble origins, it has become a staple in many restaurants and cafes around the world. 3.....<sup>C</sup>..... And this popularity has contributed to the sandwich's status as a beloved comfort food.

One interesting fact about grilled cheese sandwiches is that they are often used in pop culture to represent comfort and familiarity. In movies and TV shows, characters are often shown making or eating grilled cheese sandwiches when they want to feel at home or find comfort in a familiar food. 4.....<sup>D</sup>..... Finally, while grilled cheese sandwiches may seem like a simple and basic food, they can be surprisingly versatile and even gourmet. Chefs have experimented with different types of bread and cheese, as well as unique ingredients like truffle oil, lobster, and foie gras. These gourmet variations have elevated the sandwich to a whole new level and demonstrate the sandwich's versatility.

The grilled cheese sandwich's accessibility is one of its most important features. 5.....<sup>E</sup>..... As a result, many food banks and organisations that serve those in need often include grilled cheese sandwiches in their meal programs because of its affordability and popularity. This demonstrates the sandwich's ability to not only provide comfort and satisfaction but also to serve as a practical solution for hunger and food insecurity.

Another important factor in the popularity of the grilled cheese sandwich is its ease of preparation. **6**.....<sup>B</sup>..... This makes it a great option for busy individuals or families who don't have a lot of time to spend on meal preparation. Additionally, it's a versatile food that can be eaten for breakfast, lunch, dinner, or even as a snack. Its simplicity and flexibility have made it a beloved food for generations and will continue to do so for years to come.

**7**.....<sup>G</sup>..... In addition, its ability to evoke feelings of nostalgia and comfort makes it a beloved food worldwide, while its affordability and ease of preparation make it a practical solution for hunger and food insecurity. From its humble beginnings in ancient Rome to its modern gourmet variations, the grilled cheese sandwich has stood the test of time and will continue to do so for generations to come. At its core, the grilled cheese sandwich remains a simple, comforting meal that can be enjoyed by people of all ages and backgrounds. So, on National Grilled Cheese Sandwich Day, and every day, celebrate this beloved food and all the memories and comfort it brings.

**Answer the following questions by choosing the letter of the best answer.**

**Choose the letter of the correct sentence that best fits the missing lines in each paragraph.**

- A.** Some people like to add ham, bacon, tomatoes, or even avocado to their grilled cheese sandwiches.
- B.** It's a quick and easy meal that can be made in just a few minutes with minimal effort or cooking skills required.
- C.** As a matter of fact, some places even specialise in grilled cheese sandwiches, offering unique variations and gourmet ingredients.
- D.** This representation has further cemented the sandwich's place in popular culture.
- E.** It's an inexpensive food that requires just a few basic ingredients, making it a popular choice for people from all walks of life, regardless of socioeconomic status.
- F.** Because of this, the sandwich has become a source of nostalgia for many people.
- G.** Overall, the grilled cheese sandwich is more than just a comfort food; it's a symbol of simplicity, accessibility, and versatility that has earned a place as a classic dish.
- H.** Despite being a popular sandwich around the world, this classic sandwich can be seen as lacking a fascinating history or noteworthy facts that have helped to boost its appeal.

### **All About Vacations**

The concept of vacation dates back to ancient times, when it was associated with religious celebrations and festivals. People would take time off work to attend these events, and many cultures still observe such holidays today. These early vacations served as a way for people to connect with their faith and community while taking a break from daily life. **8**.....<sup>D</sup>.....

During the Middle Ages, vacations were often tied to the agricultural calendar, with farmers taking time off after harvests or during the winter months when there was little work to be done. **9.....F.....** These seasonal breaks served as a way for workers to recover from their physical labour and recharge before the next season. As society became more industrialised, the idea of taking time off work for reasons other than physical exhaustion became more widespread.

The industrial revolution in the 19th century created a new class of workers with more leisure time, and the rise of tourism meant that travel was more accessible than ever before. **10.....H.....** And as people became more affluent and mobile, the idea of taking a vacation became a symbol of social status and a way to show off one's wealth and sophistication. The development of transportation infrastructure, such as railways and steamships, also played a crucial role in the growth of the vacation industry, making it easier for people to travel long distances and explore new destinations.

In the 20th century, paid vacations became a standard benefit for many employees, and the idea of taking time off work to recharge and relax gained widespread acceptance. **11.....A.....** Today, vacations are seen as a necessary part of maintaining a healthy work-life balance, and many employers encourage their workers to take time off for their well-being. However, not everyone has equal access to vacations, which remains an issue that needs to be addressed to ensure that everyone has the opportunity to rest and recharge.

The benefits of taking a vacation are well-documented. Time away from work can reduce stress and anxiety, improve mood and sleep quality, and increase creativity and productivity. **12.....G.....** Additionally, vacations provide an opportunity for individuals to spend quality time with loved ones and strengthen relationships, which is essential for emotional and social support.

Despite the numerous benefits of vacations, not everyone has equal access to this privilege. For many people, especially those in low-wage jobs, taking time off work is a luxury they can't afford. **13.....E.....** Addressing this issue is crucial for promoting social justice and ensuring that everyone has the opportunity to rest and recharge.

To make the most of vacation time, it's important to plan ahead and prioritise self-care. **14.....B.....** It's also essential to disconnect from work-related stressors, such as emails and phone calls, and focus on relaxation and leisure activities. By prioritising self-care during vacations, individuals can return to work feeling recharged, refreshed, and more productive.

**Answer the following questions by choosing the letter of the best answer.**

**Choose the letter of the correct sentence that best fits the missing lines in each paragraph.**

- A.** This trend was encouraged by studies that showed the benefits of regular vacations for physical and mental health.

- B. This can include engaging in activities that promote physical and mental health, such as exercise, meditation, and healthy eating.
- C. Today, vacations are often viewed as a component of maintaining a healthy work-life balance, and many employers discourage their workers from taking time off for their well-being.
- D. Over time, the idea of taking a break from work evolved to include leisure activities and travel.
- E. This inequality is especially prevalent in countries without laws mandating paid time off, where workers may face financial hardship or job loss if they take time off.
- F. This 'time-off' created a tradition that continued in some parts of the world, particularly in rural areas.
- G. Studies have also shown that taking regular vacations can lower the risk of heart disease and improve overall well-being.
- H. This new class of workers led to the development of the modern vacation industry, with hotels, resorts, and other destinations catering to the growing demand for leisure activities.

### Harnessing the Power of the Sun for a Sustainable Future

Solar panels are an incredibly versatile technology that can be used to power various types of infrastructure. They can be found in homes, businesses, traffic lights, and satellites. Even in remote areas where traditional electricity is not available, solar panels can provide energy. With its versatility, solar energy can be used in various ways to address different energy needs.

Solar panels can help reduce our reliance on fossil fuels, which release harmful gases into the atmosphere, contributing to climate change. Unlike fossil fuels, solar energy is a renewable resource and produces no harmful emissions. 15.....<sup>A</sup>..... By switching to solar energy, we can significantly reduce our impact on the environment. This shift towards renewable energy sources can help us move towards a cleaner and more sustainable future.

Solar panels can be used in many different locations, including urban and rural areas. 16.....<sup>B</sup>..... Solar panels are also an ideal solution for countries with limited access to traditional electricity grids, such as in Africa and parts of Asia. With its adaptability, solar energy can be utilised to meet the energy demands of various locations.

Solar energy has become increasingly affordable in recent years, with the cost falling dramatically. This trend has made it a more accessible option for many people. Additionally, there are numerous government incentives and subsidies available to encourage the use of solar panels, which further enhances its affordability. 17.....<sup>H</sup>..... The combination of affordability and reliability makes solar energy an attractive option for those looking to transition towards sustainable energy.

Solar panels hold great potential for reshaping the way we generate and consume energy. This also means that they are an essential component of our energy future. Because in our quest to reduce our carbon footprint and shift towards renewable energy sources, solar panels will play a crucial role.

18.....<sup>G</sup>..... Additionally, with advancements in technology, solar panels are becoming more efficient and affordable, making them an increasingly attractive option for both residential and commercial use.

One of the key benefits of solar energy is its decentralised nature. 19.....<sup>D</sup>..... This makes solar energy an excellent option for communities in remote or isolated areas. By installing solar panels on rooftops or in small-scale systems, communities can generate their own energy and become more self-sufficient.

In addition to providing energy independence, solar energy can also help to reduce energy costs for households and businesses. By installing solar panels, electricity bills can be significantly lowered, leading to long-term savings. 20.....<sup>C</sup>..... Additionally, solar panels can provide a dependable source of energy in remote and rural regions where accessing traditional energy sources may be difficult or expensive. As a result, the overall cost of energy can be further reduced.

Finally, the use of solar panels can help to create jobs and drive economic growth. The solar industry is growing rapidly, with more people employed in the solar sector than in the coal industry. Apart from that, the installation and maintenance of solar panels require a skilled workforce, which can lead to the development of new training and education programs. 21.....<sup>E</sup>..... Additionally, the use of solar panels can also reduce energy costs for businesses and households, which can stimulate economic growth by freeing up capital for investment in other areas. With this, investing in solar energy can create new job opportunities and stimulate economic development, particularly in areas where traditional industries are in decline.

**Answer the following questions by choosing the letter of the best answer.**

**Choose the letter of the correct sentence that best fits the missing lines in each paragraph.**

- A. This makes it an excellent choice for countries committed to reducing their carbon footprint and combating climate change.
- B. They are particularly useful in areas with abundant sunshine, such as deserts and tropical regions.
- C. This is particularly advantageous for low-income households and small businesses that may face challenges with high energy costs.
- D. This means that solar energy is not reliant on a centralised power grid.
- E. This can help to create a pipeline of skilled workers and increase the competitiveness of the workforce in the renewable energy industry.
- F. The combination of low cost and reliability makes wind energy an appealing option for those looking to transition towards sustainable energy.
- G. Through investing in solar energy, we can pave the way towards a more sustainable and prosperous future for ourselves and generations to come and uphold a revolutionised energy future.

H. Furthermore, solar panels are a reliable source of energy that can last for up to 25 years or more with minimal upkeep once installed.

## Fortnite: The History, Impact, and Controversies Surrounding It

Fortnite, a popular battle royale game, was developed and released by Epic Games in 2017. The game quickly gained a massive following, with over 125 million registered players in just one year. **22**.....<sup>H</sup> Fortnite also features regular updates, new seasons, and collaborations with popular franchises like Marvel and Star Wars, keeping the game fresh and engaging for its dedicated player base.

Fortnite's impact on the gaming industry cannot be understated. First, it has popularised the battle royale genre and influenced many other games to adopt similar mechanics. **23**.....<sup>D</sup> And third, Fortnite's cross-platform support has enabled players to enjoy the game with their friends regardless of the device they use, further increasing its accessibility and appeal.

However, Fortnite has also faced controversies. **24**.....<sup>E</sup> Others have pointed out the game's association with violence, as players use various weapons to eliminate opponents. Additionally, Fortnite has also been criticised for its microtransaction system, where players can purchase in-game items with real money, leading to concerns about overspending and bad money-handling behaviour.

Fortnite's impact on popular culture is undeniable, as its emotes, dances, and skins have become ubiquitous in modern media. Additionally, the game has been utilised as a platform for virtual concerts, featuring performances from renowned artists like Travis Scott and Marshmello, reaching millions of players. **25**.....<sup>A</sup> Furthermore, Fortnite's in-game events, including live events and crossovers with popular franchises, have fostered a sense of community among players and generated excitement and anticipation within the gaming community.

Fortnite has continued to evolve over the years, with new seasons and updates introducing fresh content and gameplay changes. Fortnite's updates not only introduce new content but also bring significant changes to the game mechanics, such as new items and gameplay modes, keeping the experience fresh and exciting for players. With these advances in its evolution, Fortnite's popularity shows no signs of slowing down. **26**.....<sup>G</sup>

Another reason for Fortnite's popularity is its free-to-play model, which allows anyone to download and play the game without any initial cost. **27**.....<sup>F</sup> The free-to-play model of Fortnite has also contributed to its success as an e-sport, as it allows players to participate in tournaments and competitions without having to invest money into the game, democratising the playing field for aspiring professional players. To monetize the game, Fortnite offers a range of in-game purchases, such as cosmetic items, battle passes, and in-game currency, which allows players to personalise their gaming experience and support the game's ongoing development. However, these purchases are optional and do not affect gameplay.



In conclusion, **28**.....<sup>C</sup> Its unique gameplay mechanics, regular updates, cross-platform support, and free-to-play model have contributed to its massive success and large player base. While the game has faced controversies regarding its addictive nature, association with violence, and microtransaction system, its positive impact on the esports scene, community building, and democratisation of professional gaming cannot be ignored. Fortnite's impact on the gaming industry and popular culture is a testament to its innovative approach to gameplay, community building, and accessibility. As the game continues to evolve and adapt, its impact is sure to continue for years to come.

Answer the following questions by choosing the letter of the best answer.

Choose the letter of the correct sentence that best fits the missing lines in each paragraph.

- A. This cultural phenomenon has also inspired a plethora of merchandise, from clothing and toys to home decor and accessories, further cementing its place in pop culture.
- B. The limited platform availability and a fee-based model have thwarted this game from achieving significant success and attracting a large player base.
- C. Fortnite has undeniably left a lasting impact on the gaming industry and popular culture.
- D. Second, it has also made a significant impact on the esports scene, with many professional players and teams dedicating themselves to the game.
- E. Some have criticised the game's addictive nature and its impact on children's mental health.
- F. This has enabled players from all over the world to join in and experience the game, leading to a diverse player base and community.
- G. One good proof is the game's release of the mobile version and the upcoming release of Fortnite Chapter Three.
- H. Its success was attributed to its unique gameplay mechanics, which combined building structures and fighting against other players in a survival game.

### Co-Studying Spaces: Fostering Collaboration and Learning

Co-studying spaces have become increasingly popular among students in recent years. These spaces provide an opportunity for students to collaborate, learn, and share ideas in a communal environment. The history of co-studying spaces can be traced back to the early 20th century when the first public libraries were established. **29**.....<sup>C</sup> As time progressed, the concept of co-studying spaces evolved into what we know today – a collaborative learning environment that encourages interaction and engagement among students.

The benefits of co-studying spaces are numerous, and they go beyond the simple fact that students can study together in one place. One of the key benefits of co-studying spaces is the opportunity for

students to learn from one another. 30.....<sup>H</sup>..... This type of collaboration also helps to break down social barriers and promote inclusivity among students.

Furthermore, co-studying spaces provide a supportive environment where students can practise their communication skills and receive constructive feedback from their peers. When students work together in co-studying spaces, they learn to communicate more effectively, which is an essential skill in any field. 31.....<sup>D</sup>..... This can lead to increased confidence and proficiency in verbal and written communication, the developing of students' critical thinking skills, and learning to evaluate information more effectively.

Another benefit of co-studying spaces is that they can help to reduce stress and improve mental health. 32.....<sup>B</sup>..... Moreover, co-studying spaces can offer a variety of resources such as quiet spaces for concentration, group study rooms for collaboration, and recreational areas for relaxation, providing students with a well-rounded environment that supports their overall well-being and contributes to their academic success. This can help to reduce anxiety and promote a sense of community and support among students.

Co-studying spaces also provide an opportunity for students to develop important life skills, such as time management and organisation. By working in a structured and collaborative environment, students can learn to manage their time effectively and prioritise tasks. 33.....<sup>E</sup>..... In addition to these benefits, co-studying spaces also foster a sense of accountability and responsibility among students. By working together, students are able to hold one another accountable for their work and ensure that everyone is contributing to the group effort. This can help to instil a sense of responsibility and ownership in students, which can be beneficial both in academic and professional settings.

Co-studying spaces provide an opportunity for students to build lasting relationships and make connections beyond their academic years. Collaborative work and idea-sharing facilitate the development of strong bonds and enduring friendships. 34.....<sup>F</sup>..... Co-studying spaces thus offer an invaluable platform for students to enhance their social and academic skills. Ultimately, students who participate in co-studying spaces are better equipped to succeed in their academic and professional pursuits.

Co-studying spaces offer benefits not only for students but also for educators. 35.....<sup>A</sup>..... Students can enhance their understanding of complex concepts and theories by working together and can reinforce their own comprehension by explaining the material to others. Co-studying spaces thus provide a valuable tool for educators to promote interactive and effective learning environments.

**Answer the following questions by choosing the letter of the best answer.**

**Choose the letter of the correct sentence that best fits the missing lines in each paragraph.**



- A. Teachers and professors can leverage such spaces to facilitate collaborative learning and peer-to-peer instruction.
- B. By providing a space for students to work together, co-studying spaces can alleviate the isolation that many students feel when studying alone.
- C. These libraries provided a quiet and comfortable space for students to study and research.
- D. They learn to listen actively to each other's ideas and feedback and to express their own opinions and suggestions clearly and concisely.
- E. This can be especially beneficial for students who struggle with procrastination or other time-management issues.
- F. Such connections are beneficial in both personal and professional contexts and can aid students in their future endeavours.
- G. Co-studying spaces withhold an opportunity for students to build lasting relationships or make connections beyond their academic years.
- H. By working with peers who have different strengths and weaknesses, students can learn to collaborate and develop a more well-rounded approach to problem-solving.

### Cacti: A Fascinating History

Cacti are a unique and intriguing plant that has captured the attention of many over the years. They are native to the Americas and have a rich history dating back to ancient civilizations. Here are seven interesting facts about cacti.

Firstly, cacti have been used for centuries by Indigenous peoples for various purposes. **36**.....**B**..... Cacti have also been used as a natural dye source and even as a tool for warfare. Additionally, the Seri people of Mexico have traditionally used the barrel cactus for food, water, and medicine, and even incorporated it into their cultural beliefs and ceremonies.

Cacti have also evolved to survive in some of the harshest environments on Earth. Their ability to store water in their thick stems allows them to survive extended periods of drought. **37**.....**F**..... And, some cacti species have even adapted their photosynthesis process to occur at night to reduce water loss during the hot and dry daytime conditions, making them well-suited to arid regions.

Moreover, cacti come in a wide variety of shapes and sizes. Some species, like the saguaro cactus, can grow up to 40 feet tall, while others, like the hedgehog cactus, are only a few inches tall. **38**.....**C**..... In addition, cacti can also have a range of striking colours and unique patterns, such as the bright pink flowers of the prickly pear cactus or the intricate geometrical designs of the star cactus.

In addition, cacti are popular ornamental plants that can be found in gardens and homes around the world. Their unique appearance and low maintenance requirements make them a popular choice for people who want to add some greenery to their space. **39**.....**H**..... However, it is important to note that some species of cacti are endangered and should not be harvested from the wild.

Furthermore, cacti have an interesting relationship with animals. While some animals, such as desert tortoises and kangaroo rats, rely on cacti for food and water, other animals, such as deer and rabbits, will avoid them because of their spines. 40..... G ..... Certain species of cacti have even coevolved with specific pollinators, such as bats and moths, which have specialised mouthparts that allow them to extract nectar from the cacti's flowers without damaging them.

To add, cacti have been the subject of many myths and legends over the years. For example, it was believed that cacti only bloomed once every hundred years, which is not true. 41..... E ..... Also, some Indigenous cultures believe that cacti have “spiritual healing” effects, and myths have stated that cactus-based remedies are useful for a variety of ailments, such as fever and stomach issues.

Cacti continue to be an important part of the ecosystems in which they grow. They provide food and shelter for many species of animals, and their unique adaptations make them an important symbol of resilience in the face of adversity. 42..... D ..... As we continue to learn more about these fascinating plants, we can better appreciate their importance and the role they play in our world.

**Answer the following questions by choosing the letter of the best answer.**

**Choose the letter of the correct sentence that best fits the missing lines in each paragraph.**

- A. Cacti cease to be a significant part of the ecosystems in which they grow and flourish.
- B. The Mayans used the peyote cactus for medicinal practices, while the Tohono O'odham people used the saguaro cactus for food, medicine, and shelter.
- C. Some cacti have long, thin stems, while others have a round or bulbous shape.
- D. What's more, some species of cacti are indicators of climate change and desertification, as their decline can signal ecological imbalances in arid regions.
- E. Also, some people believe that the saguaro cactus can move, which is also not true.
- F. Many species of cacti also have spines that protect them from predators and can also help regulate their temperature.
- G. Birds also play a role in the reproduction of some cacti, as they spread their seeds through their droppings.
- H. They are also known to have air-purifying properties and can help improve indoor air quality by absorbing pollutants, making them an attractive option for indoor spaces.