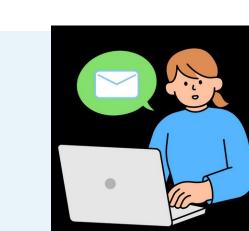
NSW Selective Test Writing Preparation

Today's Learning Objectives

- Master advanced persuasive strategies for concise email communication • Adapt tone effectively for different audiences (Audience Segmentation)

- Enhance clarity and impact in persuasive emails • Develop writing skills: cohesion, conciseness, and audience targeting Incorporate figurative language and emotional appeals in email format



Yesterday, we learned about the basic structure of persuasive emails and the SCRAP framework (Situation, Consequences, Request,

for renovations.

Review of Day 5

Action, Positive Outcome). We also explored the differences between formal and informal email tones using our playground renovation scenario. **Scenario Reminder:**

Your school playground has been neglected for years. The equipment is rusty and outdated, the ground is uneven with exposed roots and holes, and there's no shade during hot days. As a student council representative, you need to write emails to advocate

Advanced Persuasive Strategies for Emails

Figurative Language

• Metaphors: Compare playground to something else Safety concerns (fear, worry) • Fairness and justice (indignation) Similes: Use "like" or "as" comparisons

While emails need to be concise, they can still incorporate powerful persuasive techniques:

Personification: Give human qualities to playground • Symbolism: Let playground represent larger issues

- Sensory Language • Visual details (colors, shapes, movement)

Sounds (creaking, clanging, children's cries)

Touch sensations (rough, hot, painful)

• Create vivid mental images

Emotional Appeals

Hope for better future (optimism)

Community pride (belonging)

Painful Imagery Specific injury descriptions Emotional pain of exclusion

Contrast between what is and should be

Consequences of continued neglect

Different audiences have different priorities, concerns, and preferred communication styles. Effective persuasive writers adapt their

- Audience Segmentation and Tone Adaptation
- message for each audience while maintaining their core arguments.

Priorities: Student safety, budget constraints, school

Local Council Member

Tone: Formal, civic-minded, solutions-oriented reputation Tone: Respectful, formal, evidence-based

Focus on: Community benefit, compliance issues, **Focus on:** Safety statistics, educational impact, specific collaborative approach budget solutions

Parent Committee

School Principal

Priorities: Child welfare, community involvement, action **Tone:** Conversational but serious, collaborative Focus on: Children's experiences, parent involvement opportunities

Corporate Sponsor

Priorities: Public relations, community impact, brand visibility Tone: Professional, opportunity-focused Focus on: Recognition opportunities, mutual benefits, community goodwill

Priorities: Community welfare, public image, regulations

School Principal Subject: Urgent Safety Hazards: Playground Renovation Critical for Student Wellbeing **Dear Principal Chen,** childhood joy into a treacherous landscape of lurking dangers. This matter requires your immediate attention.

Exemplar: Email to School Principal

I am writing on behalf of the Student Council regarding our playground, which has deteriorated from a once-vibrant haven of Our playground has become a battlefield where students fight daily battles against injury. The once-proud swing set now stands like a wounded soldier, its metal supports weeping rust-colored tears that stain children's hands and clothing. The slide, once a gateway to exhilaration, has transformed into a scorching torture device during summer months, reaching

temperatures that sear young flesh on contact. Yesterday, I witnessed first-grader Mia Chen recoil in agony, tears streaming down her flushed cheeks, after her legs touched the slide's superheated surface. The ground beneath the equipment has **eroded into a treacherous moonscape** of hidden dips and exposed roots that **snare**

echoing across the playground serve as a daily reminder of our collective failure to protect them. Most distressing is the **shadow of exclusion** that has fallen over our younger and more vulnerable students. I recently observed a

unsuspecting feet like nature's cruel traps. Last week alone, three students suffered injuries from falls—their pained cries

[Your Name]

Year [X]

Student Council Safety Representative

group of special needs students gazing longingly from the sidelines, their faces masks of resigned disappointment as they were unable to navigate the hazardous terrain that should have welcomed their participation. The statistical evidence reinforces these observations. Our school nurse reports a 67% increase in playground-related injuries compared to last year. These aren't mere numbers—they represent real children enduring real pain that is entirely preventable. I understand budget constraints are significant, which is why the Student Council has researched cost-effective solutions. We've identified three community grants specifically for playground safety improvements and developed a phased renovation plan that prioritizes the most dangerous areas first. Additionally, our parent community has expressed willingness to participate in supervised working bees to reduce labor costs. Could we please schedule a meeting next week to present our detailed findings and proposed solutions? We are available any day during lunch period or after school hours. The playground should be a place where children's laughter rises freely, not where their whimpers of pain fall on indifferent equipment. Together, we can transform this battlefield back into the sanctuary of childhood development it was meant to be. Thank you for your consideration of this critical matter. Respectfully,

Techniques Used in Principal Email Metaphor: "battlefield where students fight" Personification: "weeping rust-colored tears" Contrast: "once-proud" vs. current state

Sensory details: "sear young flesh" Painful imagery: "recoil in agony" Emotional appeal: safety concerns Statistics for credibility Solutions focus for principal audience Exemplar: Email to Local Council Member

I write to you as both a concerned student representative and a young citizen of our community regarding a matter of public

Our playground has become a **monument to neglect**, with equipment that **violates numerous safety regulations** and creates

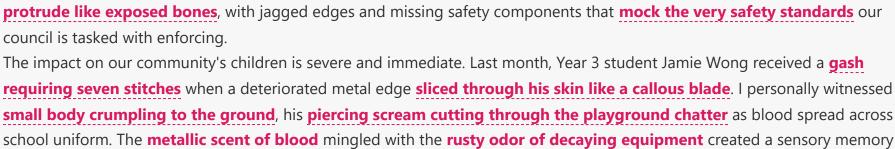
The uneven ground has created a landscape where twisted ankles have become as common as homework assignments. The

an environment where children's safety is compromised daily. The skeletal frames of once-functional play equipment now

Local Council Member **Subject:** Urgent: School Playground Safety Violations Require Council Intervention **Dear Councillor Johnson,**

council is tasked with enforcing. The impact on our community's children is severe and immediate. Last month, Year 3 student Jamie Wong received a gash requiring seven stitches when a deteriorated metal edge sliced through his skin like a callous blade. I personally witnessed his small body crumpling to the ground, his piercing scream cutting through the playground chatter as blood spread across his

safety that falls within your jurisdiction: the dangerous condition of Westfield Primary School's playground.



absence of shade means that equipment surfaces **become burning hazards** during summer months, with temperatures I measured exceeding 60°C—well above the safety thresholds outlined in the Council's own recreational facility guidelines (Section

Thank you for your attention to this critical community matter.

Exemplar: Email to Parent Committee

Respectfully,

that continues to haunt those present.

Of particular concern is the clear violation of the Equal Access provisions in Council Code 7.1, as our current playground presents insurmountable barriers to children with disabilities, effectively building walls of exclusion around those already facing significant challenges. Is this the message our community wishes to send to its most vulnerable young members?

responsibility to address this situation. The school administration has been receptive but cites budget limitations. Our research indicates that the Council's Community Safety Fund could be applied to this urgent need, particularly as the playground is used by community members outside school hours. We respectfully request a site inspection at your earliest convenience, followed by consideration of emergency funding allocation at the next Council meeting. The Student Council has prepared documentation of all safety violations with photographic evidence, which I can provide immediately.

Our community deserves public spaces where children can thrive without fear of injury. Your leadership on this issue would demonstrate a true commitment to the safety and inclusion values that formed the cornerstone of your election campaign.

As our elected representative with oversight of public facilities and safety compliance, you have both the authority and

[Your Name] Student Safety Advocate Westfield Primary School Techniques Used in Council Member Email

Sensory details: "metallic scent of blood" Metaphor: "building walls of exclusion" Community focus appropriate for audience Rhetorical question for reflection

Appeals to authority and responsibility References to specific regulations Civic-minded language Vivid injury description

Parent Committee Subject: Our kids deserve better: Join us to transform the dangerous playground **Dear Parent Committee Members,** As a student representative who spends every day witnessing the playground dangers your children face, I'm reaching out to ask for your support in addressing an urgent safety issue that affects all our families. Our playground has become a garden where injuries bloom more reliably than flowers. The equipment, installed when most

of your children weren't even born, has aged like milk rather than wine—deteriorating into a collection of metal monsters that

Last Wednesday, I watched helplessly as Emma Chen, a kindergartener whose favorite color is purple and who dreams of being a

Perhaps most heartbreaking are the youngest children who stand at the edges, eyes wide with longing, too afraid to join in

We need your voices and your parent power! The school administration is sympathetic but cites budget constraints. As a unified

As parents, you entrust your precious children to our school each day with the expectation they'll be protected. But our

play. Your children should be **building memories of joy and adventure**, not **collecting scars and developing fears**.

vet, crumpled to the ground screaming after the swing's rusted chain snapped like a brittle twig. Her small body hit the hardpacked dirt with a sickening thud that I can still hear when I close my eyes. The wail that tore from her throat wasn't just from

playground feels more like an obstacle course designed by someone with a cruel sense of humor. The ground beneath the play structures has eroded away, creating a treacherous landscape of hidden dips where ankles twist and small bodies tumble. During summer, the metal slide becomes so hot it could fry an egg—or a child's sensitive skin. I've seen children press their palms against their mouths to muffle cries of pain after touching equipment in the summer heat.

parent body, you can:

document or clicking the link below.

Corporate Sponsor (Local Business)

time.

preventable tragedies.

company would:

speak volumes about why we need urgent action.

Techniques Used in Parent Committee Email

Subject: Partnership Opportunity: Transform Lives Through Playground Renovation

enhancing your brand's visibility and reputation for social responsibility.

Dear Ms. Rodriguez, Community Engagement Director at Westfield Shopping Centre,

seem hungry for small fingers and unsuspecting knees.

Attend the next school board meeting (May 15th) to share your concerns Join our playground safety committee (meets Thursdays after drop-off) Participate in our fundraising initiative (details attached) Help organize a community working bee for initial safety improvements I've created a WhatsApp group for parents interested in this initiative. You can join by scanning the QR code in the attached

physical pain—it carried the betrayal of trust that playground equipment should be safe.

Together, we can transform our playground from a field of fears into a garden of growth and laughter. Your children deserve nothing less. With hope and determination, [Your Name] Year [X] Student Representative Playground Safety Initiative P.S. I've attached photos documenting the current playground conditions and injury reports from the past three months. They

More conversational tone Personal details about injured child Simile: "aged like milk rather than wine" Personification: "metal monsters" Sensory imagery: "sickening thud" Emotional appeal to parental protection instinct Specific action items for parents Contrast: "garden of growth" vs "field of fears" Exemplar: Email to Potential Corporate Sponsor

I am writing to propose a unique opportunity for Westfield Shopping Centre to make a lasting impact on our community while

Our school playground—used by over 500 children daily and visible from the main road adjacent to your shopping centre—has

The human cost of this neglect is evident daily. Just last week, I witnessed eight-year-old Lily Nguyen, her face contorted in a

mask of pain, holding her bloodied knee after being betrayed by a broken ladder rung that gave way beneath her small weight. Her tears carved clean trails down her dust-covered cheeks as her friends stood frozen in helpless witness to her

deteriorated into a visual symphony of neglect and danger. Where once stood vibrant play structures that sang with children's laughter, now stand decrepit monuments to indifference, their surfaces scarred by rust like ancient artifacts abandoned to

Reach 500+ families directly and thousands of community members who use the space after hours Generate significant positive media coverage (our local newspaper and regional TV station have already expressed interest in covering the renovation) Demonstrate tangible commitment to community wellbeing and child safety Create a lasting legacy that will serve the community for years to come

Thank you for considering this opportunity to make a meaningful difference.

opening event with local media coverage.

reached at [phone number] or [email].

Student Council Community Liaison

Techniques Used in Corporate Sponsor Email

Westfield Primary School

Specific marketing benefits highlighted

Sincerely,

it."

[Your Name]

ask: "Why doesn't anyone care enough to fix this?"

Imagine the transformation from rusted metal and splintered wood to a gleaming, safe haven of childhood adventure bearing your company's name. Picture the faces of children lighting up with joy rather than contracting in pain. Envision the gratitude of parents whose children return home with exciting stories rather than injuries. I would welcome the opportunity to meet with you to discuss this partnership in detail, share our architectural plans, and explore

Enhancing Clarity and Impact Even with powerful language and techniques, emails must remain clear and focused to be effective. Use these strategies to enhance clarity and impact: **Cohesion Techniques Conciseness Strategies**

Activity 1: Audience Adaptation

"The playground needs to be fixed because it's dangerous."

For the principal:

For a corporate sponsor:

For a parent:

Sight: Sound: Touch: Smell:

Emotional response:

because there are many dangers for the students who play there every day during their break time and lunch time and after school as well. There are many problems with the equipment that could potentially cause injuries to the students.

Assessment Criteria

Content & Structure

Clear purpose and request

Logical organization

• Proper email format

• Effective subject line

Appropriate audience targeting

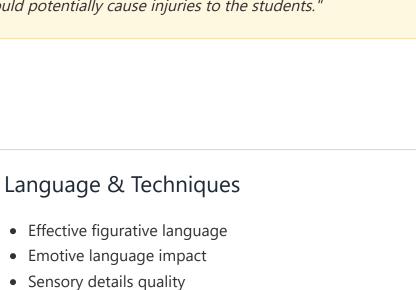
Activity 3: Email Revision Challenge

Revise this paragraph to make it more concise while maintaining emotional impact:

For the student newspaper: **Activity 2: Sensory Language Development** Choose one playground feature and describe it using all five senses, incorporating at least one simile or metaphor:

"I am writing this email to tell you that I think that the playground at our school is not in good condition and it needs to be fixed

Take this sentence and adapt it for different audiences while incorporating figurative language:



• Tone appropriateness

Persuasive technique application

Clarity & Cohesion Concise expression • Paragraph coherence

 Overall flow Call to action clarity Homework Assignment Your Task:

Each email must include:

Strong emotionally evocative language

Clear adaptation to the specific audience

 Transitional elements Politeness and respect

An informal email to a local business owner requesting sponsorship (300-350 words)

At least two examples of figurative language (metaphor, simile, personification)

Strong, clear calls to action increase the effectiveness of persuasive emails

Vivid physical descriptions that engage at least three senses

Proper email structure 500-600 words

Different recipients require different approaches, evidence, and emotional appeals Concise writing can still be emotionally powerful with careful word choice

suffering. This is just one of numerous incidents that have transformed our playground from a place of joy to a **theater of** Beyond physical injuries, there is an invisible wound being inflicted on our community's spirit. Children who should be developing confidence and physical skills are instead learning lessons about institutional neglect. Their disappointed eyes scan the broken equipment like survivors surveying a disaster zone, their young voices asking questions no child should need to This situation presents Westfield with an extraordinary opportunity. By sponsoring our playground renovation project, your Transform a highly visible community space bearing your name (proposed "Westfield Community Playground") The investment required is \$25,000, with recognition opportunities including naming rights, promotional events at completion, permanent signage, and regular mentions in school communications reaching over 500 families. We would also organize a grand how this initiative aligns with Westfield's community engagement priorities. I am available at your convenience and can be Together, we can replace this landscape of hazards with a monument to community care that bears your company's name. Business-oriented benefits Metaphor: "visual symphony of neglect" Personification: "decrepit monuments to indifference" Contrast of current vs. potential future | Specific monetary request | Visual imagery: "tears carved clean trails" | Professional tone with emotional appeal

 Use clear topic sentences Eliminate redundant words Create logical paragraph flow Use active voice Choose precise verbs Use transitional phrases Maintain consistent themes Avoid unnecessary adverbs Link beginning and ending One key point per paragraph **Key Writing Skills Before and After Examples Wordy and Unclear:** "I am writing this email to bring to your attention the fact that there are many problems with our playground equipment which has not been properly maintained for a long time and has a lot of issues that are causing children to get hurt when they play on **Concise and Clear:** "Our neglected playground equipment poses serious safety hazards, resulting in multiple student injuries this term." **Generic Description:** "The playground equipment is very old and dangerous. It can hurt children when they play on it. The ground is also bad." **Vivid, Specific Description:** "The swing set's chains, corroded to the thickness of paper, groan like wounded animals with each movement. The slide's metal surface, scorched by summer sun, has branded three children with blistering burns this month alone." **Practice Activities**

Mechanics & Presentation Grammar and spelling Punctuation Sentence variety Professional formatting

Write two persuasive emails about the playground renovation: A formal email to your local council member requesting inspection and support (300-350 words)

Key Takeaways: Audience segmentation allows you to adapt your message while maintaining your core argument Figurative language and sensory details can create powerful emotional impact even in concise formats